



Commonwealth of Virginia's Communications Interoperability



Care and Feeding
Lessons in maintaining a Radio Cache

Panelists



Lieutenant Wes Rogers

Fairfax County Fire & Rescue Department

Lieutenant Alex Fitch

Fairfax City Fire Department

Master Firefighter John Freeburger

Montgomery County (MD) Fire & Rescue Department







Panel Agenda



Establishing a Radio Cache

- Minimum components
- Ongoing support and maintenance
- Questions and Answers



Why do we exist?







- Late in 2003 the MWCOG Fire Chiefs'
 Committee asked the Fire Communications
 Sub-Committee to develop UASI grant
 proposal, in coordination with our law
 enforcement partners to procure a radio
 cache of 1000 portable radios for the
 National Capital Region
- Using more than \$5.2M of UASI funding, three caches of radios are available





- The radios are pre-programmed with 14 regional trunked radio systems
 - Each radio is programmed with law enforcement and fire/rescue resources for each participating jurisdiction
 - The Radio Cache Managers have the capability to re-program the radios on site should the need arise





- The Radio Cache is available to any jurisdiction within the NCR by placing a request
 - The jurisdiction requesting the Cache accepts a financial responsibility for all equipment used
 - Deployment for emergency incidents is guaranteed to depart within two hours
 - Each host jurisdiction has a cadre of a dozen NIMS/ ICS trained COMT's or COML's. A minimum of at least three members will deploy with the cache for an event



Needs Assessment



- Assess the area to be covered
 - Quantity and type of Radio Systems
- Determine how many different frequencies are in use
 - 800MHz/UHF/VHF/700MHz
- The NCR Cache consists primarily of 800 MHz radios, which is the most commonly used frequency range in the region





Interoperability gateways

- Raytheon JPS Communications, ACU-Tactical
 - Capable of providing up to three gateways utilizing up to six different subscribers
 - Ability to manually compensate for audio delays associated with trunked radio systems
- Communications-Applied Technology,
 Incident Commanders' Radio Interface (ICRI)
 - Capable of providing up to four gateways utilizing up to 10 different subscribers
 - Equipped with 3000' of cable to overcome difficult coverage areas (below ground subway systems)
- FutureCom, portable repeater
 - Portable vehicle repeater system





Raytheon JPS Communications, ACU-Tactical









Communications-Applied Technology Incident Commanders' Radio Interface (ICRI)









 Each cache carries two 800 MHz in-band FutureCom portable repeaters









 Weather proof/ruggedized case with 25 radios, speaker mics, disposable batteries and antennas





Standard radio complement



1 Motorola XTS-5000, 1 Lithium battery, 1 antenna, 1 shoulder mic





- Tool bag
- Ladders
- Extension cords
- Zip ties
- Utility rope
- Glow sticks
- Duct tape
- Administrative supplies

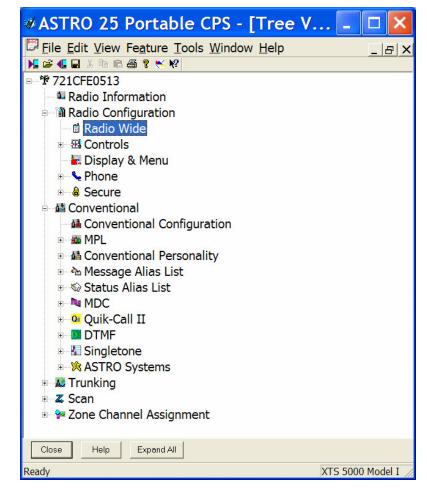




Setting Up a Cache



- Template/codeplug design
- Obtain systems ID's
- Single coordinator to distribute ID's and manage codeplug changes





Tracking of Equipment

- A mechanism is needed for tracking of all assets as they are loaned out
- Ability to track both individuals and groups
- Software solution is recommended







Tracking of Equipment



	N.	C.R. Assign	ied Event Radi	os e	
Assigned Agency	NCR Radio Alias:	Radio Serial:	Assigned Person:	Assigned Person ID	Date/Time Assigned
military general dean	NCR FX033	721CEW0338		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX034	721CEW0349		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX035	721CEW0406		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX036	721CEW0499		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX037	721CEW0501		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX038	721CEW0336		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX041	721CEW0352		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX042	721CEW0486		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX043	721CEW0413		DM5827	3/22/2005 10:35:54 A
military general dean	NCR FX044	721CEVV0346			3/22/2005 10:35:54 A



Storage & Transport



 Support equipment is stored in waterproof/ruggedized cases. The cache can provide its own shelter, work areas and power via generators





Storage & Transport



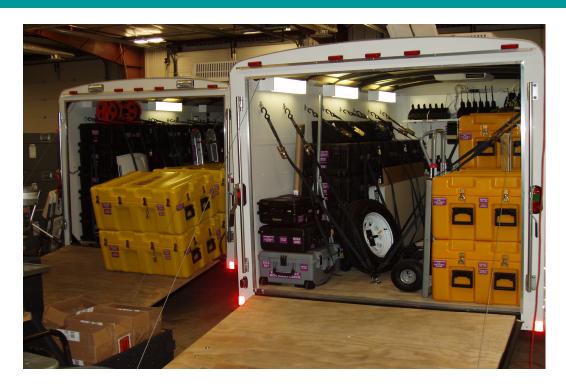
- Each cache is stored in trailer which is housed in a secure location
- Each cache has dedicated vehicles





Load Plan





- Carefully distribute and secure all equipment within the vehicle specs
- Give consideration to tactical needs



The NCR Radio Cache



- Each trailer has 2000 portable radio batteries and 30 gang chargers
 - 1000 single use Lithium-Ion batteries
 - Will power a radio for at least 24 hours
 - 10 year storage shelf-life
 - 1000 rechargeable Nickel-Cadmium batteries
 - Each trailer is equipped with two generators to power the gang chargers and other ancillary equipment



The NCR Radio Cache



- Each responding cache has the ability to supply up to 500 portable radios to a single event
- The tactical gateways provide onscene interoperability between agencies that otherwise can not communicate
- The mobile repeater gateways can provide expanded radio coverage in areas of reduced coverage



On Going Support



- Continuous review of deployment procedures
- Establish protocol for notification of system upgrades and changes that effect codeplugs
- Maintaining working relationships with vendors to stay current in all advances in technology



Training



- Establish a training coordinator
- Cross train personnel on all equipment
- Conduct mobility exercises to improve operational efficiency
- Conduct a "hot wash" after every drill
- You must train regularly to stay proficient
- TRAIN TRAIN TRAIN TRAIN



Response by ground







Other options available





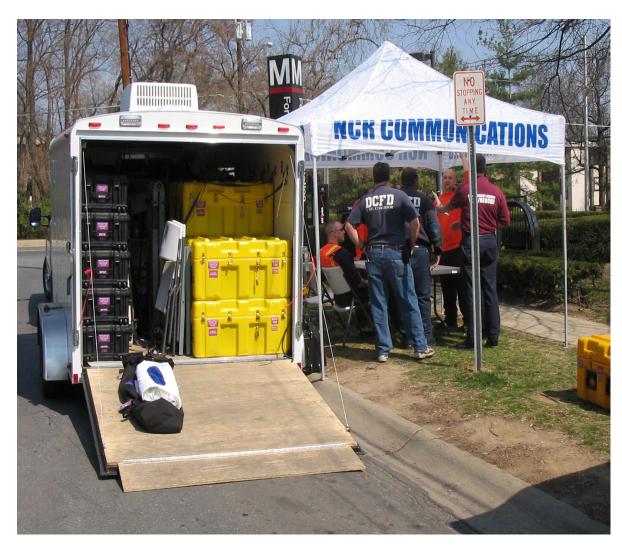
Law Enforcement





NCR Cache "BoO" Set up







Assigning radios







Assigning radios



audio functionality is affected. . Note: MUTE only turns off the keypad tones; no other

- . bress the button below ON
- · Press the button below "MUTE". To Unmute Keypad Tones:

- · Press the button below OFF.
- · Press the button below "MUTE".

To Mute Keypad Tones:

without use of the Mode knob. radio to return to "A" position talkgroup in current zone · Depressing the Home button for 3 seconds will cause the

Select knob.

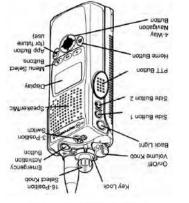
appears on the display Select desired Talkgroup with Mode $_{\bullet}$ Lyeu bicse su strom $\text{ke}\lambda$ nur] the desired sone usine appears below "ZONE" on display. Zone name will flash. · Depress "softkey" on the left with horizontal bar that To Select a Zone:

· Rotatee switch below Mode Select nobe. To Lock Keypad:

- · FunciScucy button will only work on trunked · Press the Emergency button (on top of radio). To cancel an Emergency activation:
- · Eurergency button will only work on trunked · Press the Emergency button (on top of radio).
 - To send an Emergency Alarm:

be no longer then 60 seconds. Release PLT button when done. Out going transmittons can Home Button: back tone, then proceed with you transmitton. from yhour mouth. If you hear a busy signal, wait for a call Permit" tone. When speaking, keep the microphone 1-2" *Press the PTT button to transmit and wait for the "Talk . Wait for any ongoing traffic to stop

oiber no null. To Transmit



XTS 5000 Model II Controls

NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION RADIO CACHE



MOTOROLA XTS 5000

Digital Portable Radio Refernce Card

Managed by: Fairfax County Fire Department

Montgomery County Fire & Rescue

Questions please call the NCR Cache Managers

John Rogers			٠						.571	238-5865
John Freeburger									.240	832-9993

DCFD Zone A

Channel	Display	Operation
1	A1 DISP	DÎSPATCH
2	A2 MAIN	RESPONSE
3	A3 FG A3	FIRE GROUND
4	A4 VRS 1	FIRE GROUND
5	A5 FG A5	FIRE GROUND
6	A6 G3 ANN	Announcement
7	A7 FG A7	FIRE GROUND
8	A8 VRS 2	FIRE GROUND
9	A9 FG A9	FIRE GROUND
10	A10 FG4ANN	Announcement
11	A11 SPEV1	
12	A12 SPEV 2	
13	A13 SPEV 3	
14	A14 UUI-2	
15	A15 DIR 2	Talk around
16	A16 DIR 1	Talk around

DCFD Zone "MA" Mutual Aid Fire

Channel	Display	Operation	
1	MAF1	Mutual Aid	
2	MAF2		
2 3	AMF3		
4	MAF4		
5			
6			
7			
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16			



Stand alone repeaters







Site location

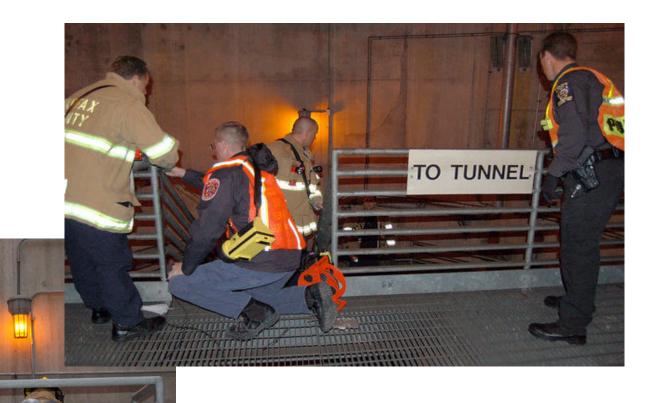






Making our way down







Below ground Comm Ops





Monitor what we provide







Summary



- Issues Critical to Interoperability
 - Recognition that interoperability is a necessity
 - Commanders understanding cache capabilities and early implementation
 - Willingness to work with mutual aid partners to achieve the desired outcomes
 - Understanding that compromises will be required by all parties to achieve true interoperability
 - Maintaining interoperability requires continuous effort





Questions?

Lt. Wes Rogers:

Wes.Rogers@fairfaxcounty.gov

Lt. Alex Fitch:

AFitch@fairfaxVA.gov

MFF John Freeburger:

John.Freeburger@montgomerycountymd.gov

